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3RD INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN CONFERENCE, BAGHDAD 2024 (IHC-2024)

**ZAC Conference Series: Social Sciences
and Humanities**

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Preface: 3rd International Humanitarian Conference (IHC-2024)

Baghdad, Iraq

June 9–10, 2024

This conference proceedings volume presents the full-length, original papers accepted for presentation at the **3rd International Humanitarian Conference, Baghdad 2024 (IHC-2024)**. These manuscripts were subjected to a rigorous double-blind peer review conducted by reviewers selected by the scientific committee from prestigious national and international institutions. The **IHC-2024** took place in Baghdad, Iraq, on **June 9–10, 2024**, and was sponsored by **Al-Hikma University College**, Iraq. We are proud to have played a role in organizing this event and hope it serves as a platform for exchanging research ideas to benefit our society.

The conference aimed to bring together leading academics and researchers from these institutions and universities worldwide to discuss recent engineering and cutting-edge technology developments. The event provided a valuable opportunity for scholars and professionals to network and engage with local and international participants. The **IHC** is an international, peer-reviewed conference focused on engineering, cutting-edge technology, and applied sciences, fostering collaboration among academic experts globally. A total of thirty-nine manuscripts were accepted for publication in this conference proceeding, and we are pleased to announce that **IHC-2024** attracted over 80 academics.

The conference's supervisory, organizing and scientific committees extend their gratitude to the "**Ministry of Higher Education and Scientific Research**" in Iraq and to all the committees involved in making this event possible. We also greatly appreciate the significant support provided by **ZENITH Academic Cross-Border (ZAC)** in publishing the conference papers. Furthermore, we express our thanks to the keynote speakers, guest editors, and the technical team for their invaluable contributions.

We look forward to future collaborations and are confident this conference will be successfully repeated in the coming years. We eagerly anticipate welcoming you all to future IHC conferences.

Thank you very much

Associated Prof Dr. Zainab T. Al-Sharify,
Conference Organizing Committee Chairman
Al-Hikma University College, Baghdad, Iraq.



2024 #كلية-الحكمة-الجامعة
#تحقق-الأحلام-ونصنع-المستقبل



3rd International Humanitarian Conference



- Optimality theory has **swept through**
- (Archangeli, 1999)
- Optimality Theory based model of generative grammar has been **the dominant paradigm** in the mid-1990s. (التسعينيات. McCarthy, 2011, p. 176)
- OT belongs on anyone's list of the history of generative grammar (الحديث) (McCarthy, 2008, p. 176)



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2024 #كلية - الحكمة - الجامعة
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